

**MFULULIZO VAA ZIWO
ZA
BARATA CHIMWIINI
CHIWO CHA 1
HARFU ZA CHIMWIINI**



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Bila ya itdini ya mwaandishi,
ni marfuuku kubiga piicha
chiwo ichi wala kichiguursata
ama kishfasira.

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ASÍLI YA CHIMWIINI - KA UFUPI

Khábla ya miyaaka takhriiban 3500, ba'atdi ya vaantrhu, karka makhabiila yashkalo karkaa nthi issa huvíloowa Naayjeeriya na Kaameruun, va anziize kuguura ka kaawo. Mudda, zaydi ya miyaaka álfu mooyi, vavaalimo karka kuguraguura. Kaanda, vadegeele nthi issa huvíloowa Kongo. Appa, valavangeene; vamo vaseele paapo, vamo vaguriíle valekeele jiha ya Afrika ya Kusiini, na vamo valekeele Afrika ya Mashrikhi; nthi issa huvíloowa Keenya, Tanzaaniya, Ugaanda, Burundi, Ruwaanda, na zingineze (n.z.z.) Makhabiila aya yavaaliko miingi na yavaaliko mahoddaari kubigaa zitra. Karka kuguraguura kaawo, kílla nthi nphiya yaawo vachiishiiko vachubla vaantrhu viingi, karka venye nthi iyo, na vachisaalo vamo vashfakata na viingine vachivatawala. Kajisiyi, hata vawasiíle khariibu ya Ífuwo Ía tavala ya Bahar Hindi – makhabiila aya, issa huvíloowa Vabaantu va Afrika ya Mashrikhi.¹ Appa, naankho, vamo, karka Vabaantu ava, vaguriíle valekeele jiha ya kaskaziini, mpaka vakomeele Lpeenbe Ía Afrika (Soomaáliya); karkaa nthi ya Banaadiri na khariibu yaa mitro Juba na Shabélle (Soomaáliya ya Kusiini). Karka viikulu va ava, issa huiinsho Soomaáliya ya Kusiini, ni Vasoomaáli Baantu ama Jareer Wiin.

Zamaani, Vabaantu, avaje vadegeelo karka maduuri yaako khariibu ya Ífuwo Ía Bahar Hindi, khaasa nthi ziiko katrikatri ya kusiini ya

1. Wilhelm Bleek (zaazíla 1827 – fiile 1875) ndiye álífiilo ina iyi, Baantu, ba'adi yaaye kubahitha nrukha za makhabiila ya Vabaantu huiinsho Afrika ya Kusiini; nrhangu ye álífiilo ina iyi, hata issa, ni karka miyaaka 150 tu. Ílaakini, Vabaantu nrhangu vadegeelo Afrika ya Mashrikhi, hata issa, ni takhriiban miyaaka 2200 na nrhangu vadegeelo Soomaaliya ya Kusiini, hata issa, ni karka miyaaka 2000.

Úpeenbe ía Afrika (Soomaaliya) na Tanzaaniya, vachivíloowa '*Vanyiika*;' kííma iyi ma'anaye ni '*Vaantrhu va maduriini*;' ava úkha íaawo íchivíloowa '*Chinyiika*' na nguwo zaawo zivaaliko ni maanyi. Katdaalika, karka Vabaantu va Afrika ya Mashrikhi vavaalimo vamo vachivíloowa '*Vangoozi*,' sababu vachiívaala magozi naa úkha íaawo íchivíloowa '*Kingoozi/Chingoozi*.' Vanyiika/Vangoozi vadirkííle Vaarabu, na khabiila ziingine, vavaaliko maanzine vashkalo karkaa nthi ziiko khariibu ya Ífuwo ía Bahar Hindi. Vaantrhu ava, ama mujtama'a uyu, vachivíloowa AHLU-SAWAAHIL ama SAWAAHILYUUN. Ina iyi vatomeelo ni Vaarabu vachiyo Afrika ya Mashrikhi, ka majahazi, khfanya biyaashara. Ba'adi ya zamani ina iyi, SAWAAHILYUUN, ibeele; badiliye yiilo 'WASAWAAHILI.' Ina iyi 'Wasawaahili' ni spaanre zivili

WA + SAWAAHILI → WASAWAAHILI
(Chisuwaaheli) (Chaarabu)

Ma'ana ya SAWAAHILYUUN/WASAWAAHILI/VASUWAAHELI ni '*Vaantrhu hukalo khariibu ya Ífuwo ía bahari ama ía tavalá.*'

Vabaantu vakomeelopo nthi ziiko khariibu ya Ífuwo ía Bahar Hindi, va anziize kudirkamana na Vaarabu, ama Vasuwaaheli, vashkalo nthi izi. Vaarabu (Vasuwaaheli) va anziize khkasmanyana na Vabaantu na khfaanya biyaashara naawo na kuvaloolá. Tduriya ya Vaarabu, mama zaawo Vabaantu, va anzize khkotdaa lukha mdaanganyo, Chaarabu ka Chibaantu, na vaveele viingi. Iyi ileesele kuunbika ama ku zalóowa nrukha nphiya kama Chisuwaaheli, Chibaajuuni, Chimwiini, na íahja ziingine za Chisuwaaheli. Ka ufupi, aslí ya Chimwiini ni mdaanganyo va Chinyiika/Chingoozi na Chaarabu; na nrhangu chanziizo, hata issa, ni zaydi ya miyaaka 1200.

Kaanza kharni ya 17 ya Miiílaadi, ay karka miyaaka 400 ya pisilo, Chimwiini chanziize kuathirika naa nrukha ziingine. Wakhti uyu, Chimwiini ni mdaanganyo va Chinyiika/Chingoozi, Chaarabu, Chilakatra, Chisoomaáli, Shtaliyaani, Chingreenza, naa nrukha ziingine.

HARFU ZA CHIMWIINI

B b	T t	TH th	TD td	CH ch	J j	G g
H h	KH kh	D d	DH dh	P p	R r	S s
SH sh	Z z	F f	GH gh	K k	Í í	L l
M m	Ñ ñ	N n	W w	Ũ ũ	V v	Y y
, Shkootrama						

(1)

TD = td = ذ = ظ = ض

GH = gh = غ

MASHAKÍLO YA CHIMWIINI

MASHAKÍLO ZIGOBE

A	E	I	O	U
Shtava	Ítelo	Chinu	Chilolo	Ibura
a	e	i	o	u

(2)

MASHAKÍLO YA KUŨUTRA

AA	EE	II	OO	UU
Shtaava	Leetre	Chiino	Choloolo	Ibuuri
aa	ee	ii	oo	uu

(3)

MASHAKÍLO YA KHTIINDA

Á	É	Í	Ó	Ú
Ndaaká	Ndaaké	Ndimmí	Ndaakó	Ndiitrú
á	é	í	ó	ú

(4)

TANBIIHI:

1. Harfu za Chimwiini ni 28 na shkootrama (Langaála nakhshi rakhamu 1).
2. Chimwiini chinaacho mashakílo lámnaa ntrhatru (Langaála nakhshi rakhamu 2, 3 naa 4):
 - i. Mashakílo zigobe; ni mataano.
 - ii. Mashakílo ya kuũuutra; ni mataano
 - iii. Mashakílo ya khtiinda; ni mataano
3. Chimwiini chinaacho struungo (shchiva ni chimooyi huhadoowa 'Shtruungo'). Shtruungo cha Chimwiini ni harfu nbili, ama zaydi, tafaaauti zirashmeeno na ntrhamu ishakílo katri kaawo. Naankho, hukhadiroowa kuhadoowa ka kuwa shtruungo ni matemuko mavili ama matrattru ama mañe yaleseenya na ntrhamu ishakílo katri kaawo: mfaano 'Ng' ni matemuko mavili yaleseenya; 'Nch' ni matemuko mavili yaleseenya; 'Nph' ni matemuko matrattru yaleseenya; 'Nth' ni matemuko matrattru yaleseenya; 'Ntrh' ni matemuko mañe yaleseenya. Harfu izi Th, Td, Ch, Kh, Dh, Sh, na Gh siwo karka struungo kakhissa ni temuko mooyi tu. Harfu izi sabba kííla mo huwa shtruungo ishkabilika harfu ya piíli: mfaano **khpaka**, **shtana**, **shpepo** na zingine (n.z.) Basi, shtruungo hutrumika kama harfu mooyi. Ziko struungo za Kh, Í, M, N, S, Sh, na zingineze (Langaála nakhshi rakhamu 5 na 8).

4. Karka khtemuka struungo haanzo ka harfu ya 'N;' 'N' nafiye hutemukoowa, Íaakini huwa ni khafiifu haikasooi jisasuura (“N” iyi huvíloowa “N” ifateemo), ílla muuntrhu khkiinga ishkiroye. Íaakini harfu izo huuyo ba’adi ya 'N' hutemukoowa zotte, mooyi mooyi, na hushikamanishoowa na hayiingili ishakiío katri kaawo (Langaía nakhshi rakhamu 8).
5. Alaama ya Shkootrama ni alaama hoonyezo ka kuwa kílma ni spanre zivili (Langaía nakhshi rakhamu 7).

MW mw	MB mb	NCH nch	ND nd
NG ng	NKH nkh	NPH nph	NR nr
NS ns	NTH nth	NTRH ntrh	NV nv
NY ny	NZ nz		

(5)

ÍLAMNA YA KIZAANDIKA HARFU ZIIMO KARKA NAKHSHI RAKHAMU 6.

Harfu izi ni sahali kandikoowa ka mkono. Íaakini, ichiva ve nakhtrumikila kompiyuutari (Microsoft Word) takhaadira kuraasha ndilaa ntrhatru;

1. Ba’adi yakhuungula “Microsoft Word,” wakhti vaavé na kiiyaandiko wathiikha ama dokument yaako, shkoma mahálaave nakhsuúlo kaandika harfu iyo; daara “INSERT” numake daara “SYMBOL” numake daara “MORE SYMBOL;” tallá na daara harfu yaave nakiitahaajo; numake daara “INSERT;” numake daara “CLOSE.”

2. Karka wathiikha yaave nakiiyaandiko, shkoma mahálaave nakhsuúlo kaandika harfu iyo; kaíla “ALT” na kapaapo andika rakhamu ya harfu yaave nakiisuúlo. Mfaano; ichivaa ve nakhsuúla kaandika “É” kaíla “ALT” na kapaapo andika “144” chilata “ALT” harfu yaave nakiitahaajo itakandikika (Langála nakhshi rakhamu 6).

ZINA SKULU	ZINA ZIHABA
Alt+0193 = Á	Alt+160 = á
Alt+144 = É	Alt+130 = é
Alt+0205 = Í	Alt+161 = í
Alt+0211 = Ó	Alt+162 = ó
Alt+0218 = Ú	Alt+163 = ú
Alt+0313 = Í	Alt+0314 = í
Alt+165 = Ñ	Alt+164 = ñ
Alt+ 7804 = Ñ	Alt+ 7805 = ñ

(6)

3. Daara alaama nñiriinge ya “WINDOWS - START,” yiiko nthiini kachigure ya ilolo (MONITOR): shtakuúla chijumba katriike yandishiíla “Search Programs and files;” andika appo “Character Map.” Daara “Character Map;” alaama na harfu zonte ziimo appo; taíla na daara harfu yaave nakiisuúlo ama zaave nakizisuúlo, numake daara “SELECT,” numake daara “COPY;” ipeleke harfu iyo ama speleke harfu izo karka wathiikha ama dokument yaave na kiiyaandiko.

MIFAANO: ÍLAMNA YAKHTRUMIKILA HARFU ZA CHIMWIINI

B	Basi, Basbaasi, Baari, Barka, Busuri
T	Tarafu, Taajiri, Tawaafa, Tasbihi, Toonthéla
TH	Thawaabu, Thimaari, Thuumu
TD	Tdaalimu, Tduruufu, Tdaahiri, Tdulmu
CH	Chama, Chandaruwa, Charimu, Cheetrezo, Chiski
J	Jara, Jeera, Jeega, Jumjumiya
G	Galála, Garabu, Gargaari, Gambuusa, Gaguna
H	Hayaatamo, Harfu, Haraamu, Heña, Hoosi
KH	Khabari, Khaajá, Khatari, Kharasi
D	Damiini, Daraja, Dastuuri, Deeni, Duka
DH	Dhafari, Dharaari, Dhanga, Dhaamisha, Dhirifu
P	Patra, Pala, Peesa, Pokela, Paanda
R	Ranji, Rakhiisi, Raaliya
S	Sarbi, Sagooti, Saanbavu, Siísila
SH	Sharafu, Sharri, Sharbaati, Sharaara, Shereelé
Z	Zabiibu, Zakhma, Zaamu, Zaari, Zaíba

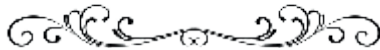
F	Farasi, Fadhi, Faraagha, Fahamu, Faahimu
GH	Gharaama, Gharatdi, Maghribi, Ghiira
K	Kanzi, Kaazi, Kaasi, Kaayi
Í	Íatta, Íapiíli, Íbava
L	Langaála, Lappa, Leelo, Lemela, Liveele, Leetre
M	Marti, Maama, Masku, Maska
Ñ	Ñamma, Ñuumba, Ñuumu
N	Natdiifa, Naani, Nusu
W	Wakiili, Wasakha, Waswaasi, Weelu, Wonte
Ũ	Ũaala, Ũuuka, Ũuzila, Kuũuma
V	Vaantrhu, Vaamo, Viikulu, Vaave
Y	Yana, Yaaya, Yaayá, Yaape, Yacho
Shkootrama	Shar'a, Far'a, Ba'atdi, Ba'adi, Ba'thi, Ma'ana

MIFAANO: LÁMNA YAKHTRUMIKILA BA'ATDI YA STRUUNGO ZA CHIMWIINI

TR	Trakasa, Traanbula, Treetre, Itriki, Trila, Tretremesha,
KH	Khfaanya, Khkuna, Khpatra, Khshoma
Í	Ípeelo, Ípeengele, Ísaari, Ísooso, Ítete, Ívũunro
M	Mbaatra, Mjiinga, Mleetre, Mtreeki, Mtaanga, Mwaaka
NCH	Nchaaká, Ncheleéla, Nchiitru
ND	Ndaara, Ndo, Ndovu, Enda, Vvuunda, Npheendo
NG	Ngamiila, Ngoma, Ngoombe, Ngeena
NKH	Nkhala, Nkhaanga, Nkhele, Nkhope, Shkuunkhu
NPH	Nphaña, Nphepe, Nphira, Nphiinro, Nphuunra
NR	Nraasha, Nreeba, Nriimbo, Nrimi, Nroosha, Nrootro
NS	Nsara, Nsaameha, Nsi, Nso, Nsoomesha
NTH	Nthava, Nthaangilo, Nthova
NTRH	Ntrha, Ntrhaako, Ntrho, Ntrhaka, Ntrhanu
NY	Nyaanya, Nyirnyiri, Nyoki, Nyunyi,
NZ	Nzi, Nzima, Nzitro
S	Sfini, Skapu, Spaanre, Staashi, Struunru
SH	Shfiniko, Shtana, Shtraanriko, Shtranu

BA'ATDI YA NRIIMBO ZA VAANA

- I) Mbuzi Ípeenbe Khabbarizo khabari gani
 Khabbariza nza vanazuwooni
 Vanazuwooni hutra píípili hutra kaamuni
 Humpelekela Aw Salaange
 Aw Salaange uko chigonbaani
 Namtruunrila mbuzi maanyi
 Mbuzi hadiile spendi maanyi
 Nakhsulá waali vampuunga
 Kamtuzi ka chisiinga
 Schiva haba nthakubiga Ísafa
 Shaalé shamshololo
 Shaalé mtreetre mwaanave
 Mpeleshele igonbaani
 Igonbaani nakhfaanyani
 Nakuyaamba mashuzi
 Brr Brr Brr



- II) Mweezi mweezi na itraanga
 Na nguwo nbili za mwaanga
 Mooyi bishile ileenba
 Mooyi mkila va siimba
 Mwaanphaka bozele baraka
 Ingiile chuunba cha mataraja

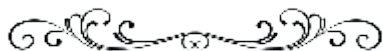
Ũuunzile chijamu chasiini
 Piĩpili mtanga sibiri
 Ve traala mooyi mi ntrhaale nbili



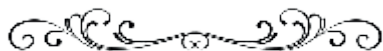
III) Chinyunyi chinyuka
 Mwaanangu mwaanambuure
 Naũaala nguwo nbiili
 Ya traatru na tranrika
 Chwi chwi chwi



IV) Mwanambuure kamaamo vaaliko
 Chifaanyani chija stoloko
 Ka maayi ya mitro
 Chwi chwi chwi



V) Hamadi chibisiri naa mweeno
 Mweeno Abu Maye na Baljeelo
 Baljeelo viitru ile leelo
 Kulangala duniya jisa ikeelo



VI) Jahazi tezateza
 Nsalimila vaave
 Vaave uko Marka
 Nakuleetra mikaka

Mikaka yamo chisimaani
 Chisima suuá nkho'lo
 Nkho'lo ka vafuzi
 Vafuzi suuá peesa
 Peesa ka su'laani
 Su'laani suuá muke
 Muke suuá vaana
 Vaana suuá iziva
 Iziva ka ngoombe
 Ngoombe suuá maanyi
 Maanyi maduuriini
 Maduuri suuá n'vula
 N'vula ka Mojiitru



VII) Saliipo saliipo
 walbandariini
 Bandari ntrhayiiko
 Yoloshele kutajiri
 Kutajiri Peemba
 Nguuja haipitri ²
 Vaana vanaasi

2. Vaanrhu viingine vashkoma apa hukabila;

Makame va mawovu *** Onroka chije mtrama

Chitrevelo chiitru *** Chiñofu cha Bisiri

Laakini beeti izi zinakoonyesha ka kuwa skabiila tu. Sababu, vaanrhu viingi havaziisi ama huhada lamna nbalbali. Teena, penzelezo ya beeti izi ni tafaauuti na iije ya beeti ziingine karka linbo ili.

Maato petrepetre
 Wiimbi chifuma
 Tavala humahuma
 Maftra maftra gaanrule
 Komela kakomela



VIII) Tamtraalabami

Humtraalibave
 Inaye naani
 Vebba na miiva
 Mii simwiisi
 Naave hisoowi



IX) Konte milaango mifuunge

Kaa Dikiro nvene vaazi
 Kaa Dikiro nvene paamba
 Ñelpeye kamma khartaasi
 Kaa Dikiro nvene wiimbi
 Huunruye kamma maazi



X) Siti waali siti

Siti mataranbati
 Siti nakhsuula ñuumba yaa nyoki
 Nthanulaani nthanu
 Nikhutane nikhootreze neenre zaangu

MA'ANA YA CHIMBALAZI, CHIBALAZI NA MBALAZI

Vako vaantrhu mukhtaawo hukootdo khabari za Chimwiini, huhada “Lukha Ía Chimwiini.” Jumla iyi ni khalta; sawa ni kuhadoowa “CHIMWIINI,” bila yakhkabiíloowa “Lukha Ía;” khalta iyi nthakiibayina aakhiri ya darsi iyi.

Ina iyi, “CHIMWIINI,” asliye ivaaliko ishtemukoowa “CHIMUUYIINI.” CHIMUUYIINI ni mdaanganyo va spaanre stratru zenye asli za Íahja za Vabaantu va Afrika ya Mashrikhi, naazo ni; CHI + MUUYI + NI.

1. CHI → ma'anaye ni “Lukha” (viingine huhada “KI” na viingine huhada “SHI”). Mfaano:
 - Chi + Soomaali = Chisoomaali; ma'anaye ni “Lukha Ía Vasoomaali.”
 - Chi + Suwaaheli = Chisuwaaheli; ma'anaye ni “Lukha Ía Vasuwaaheli.”
 - Chi + Baajuuni = Chibaajuuni; ma'anaye ni “Lukha Ía Vabaajuuni.”
2. MUUYI → ma'anaye ni mahala vaantrhu vadegeelo na havaguuri.
3. NI → ni chaanbato cha mwiisho huishaarato, ama hulekezo ama hutilmaamato “Mahala.” Mfaano: ñumbaani, sukhuuni, chuwooni, chisalaani, mavinguuni, bahariini, n.z.

Alhaasili: CHI + MUUYI + NI = CHIMUUYIINI

Ba'adi ya zamani, ina iyi “CHIMUUYIINI,” sababu khtemukoowake habbamo nii nzitro, ibadiílikishile iveele inakhtemukoowa “CHIMWIINI;” temuko “UY” badiíliye yingiilo ni temuko “WI.” Ba'adi ya wakhti, naankho, ina iyi, CHIMWIINI, iveele inakhtemukoowa CHIMIINI.

CHIMUUYIINI → CHIMWIINI → CHIMIINI

“CHIMWIINI/CHIMIINI,” ma'anaye ni “Lukha hukotdoowa muyiini ama karka muuyi” ama “Lukha Ía muyiini.” Appa,

unakhpenzelezoowa muuyi va Mwiini. CHIMWIINI/CHIMIINI huma'anisha ka kuwa karka muuyi va Mwiini Íchikotdoowa Íukha tafaaúuti naa Íukha ÍlÍje Íchikotdoowa karka maduuriye.

Yiiko ina yíingine vaantrhu viitru hutrumikilo, naayo ni “CHIMBALÁZI.” AsÍli ya ina iyi ni mdaanganyo va kílma ntrhatru

CHI + M + BALÁDI (بلد) → CHIMBALÁDI
 (Baantu) (Baantu) (Chaarabu)

Appa, ni waatdehe ka kuwa CHIMBALÁDI tafsiiriye ni “Íukha Ía muuntrhu va muyiini” ama “Íukha Ía mkala muuyi.”

Vabaantu vashkalo nthi ya Mwiini vabadíiÍle temuko ya ina iyi, “CHIMBALÁDI,” vachiitemuka “CHIMBALÁZI.” ShchizilangaÍa kílma izi nbilize, “CHIMBALÁDI” na “CHIMBALÁZI,” shtakuwona tafaaúuti yaawo ni; ya kaanda humaliza ka “DI” ya piÍli humaliza ka “ZI.” MbadíÍlÍko uyu, “DI” khfanyoowa “ZI,” shtakhaadira kuu fahama shchilinganisha Chimwiini na Chibaajuuni (LangaÍa nakhshi rakhamu 9).

Chibaajuuni	Chimwiini
Fundi	Fuunzi
Mapendhi / Mapenzi	Mapeenzi
Nadhi	Naazi
Dhamani	Zamaani
Mbudhi	Mbuzi
Ngodhi	Ngozi

(9)

“Dh;” harfu iyi Vabaajuuni hiitemuka kama “D” khafifu ama “Td” ya Chimwiini Yiko kílma iliveeÍa, naayo ni “CHIBALÁDI.” Neeno iyi ni mdaanganyo va kílma nbili, mo ni ya Vabaantu na ya piÍli ni Chaarabu

CHI + BALÁDI (بلد) → CHIBALÁDI
 (Baantu) (Chaarabu)

“CHI” ma'anaye nii “Lukha” na “BALADI” ma'anaye ni “MUUYI.” Basi, “CHIBALADI” tafsiiriye ni “Lukha ía muuyi.” Ina iyi “CHIBALADI” ba’adi ya zamani iveele inakhtemukoowa “CHIBALAZI;” na sababu ni ije yaami maanzine nbayiniilo.

CHIBALADI → CHIBALAZI

Nthaasa, yiiko ina yiingine vaantrhu viitru hutrumikilo ntrhó; naayo ni “MBALAZI.” Aslí ya ina iyi ni “MBALADI” na ni mdaanganyo va kílma nbili, mo ni ya Vabaantu na ya piíli ni Chaarabu;

M + BALADI → MBALADI
(Baantu) (Chaarabu)

Ba’adi ya zamani “MBALADI,” iveele inakhtemukoowa “MBALAZI.”

MBALADI → MBALAZI

MBALADI = MBALAZI; tafsiiriye ni “Mkala muuyi”

KA IKHTISAARI:

- 1) CHIMBALAZI; ma'anaye ni “Lukha ía mkala muuyi.”
- 2) CHIBALAZI = CHIMUYIINI = CHIMWIINI = CHIMIINI; tafsiiri ya maina aya ni “Lukha ía muyiini.”
- 3) MBALAZI; ma'anaye ni “Mkala muuyi.”

Apaje, nhadiile ka kuwa vako vaantrhu huhada “Lukha ía Chimwiini.” Na nhadiile ka kuwa jumla iyi ni khalta. Issa, nakhsuula kiñeeleza sababuye. Jisaami ni ñanbiilo, kaa lukha ía ba’atdi ya Vabaantu “CHI” ma'anaye nii “Lukha.” Basi, muuntrhu chihada “Lukha ía Chimwiini,” huwa ni kamma na kuhado “Lukha íaa lukha ía Mwiini;” jumla iyi ni khalta. Laakini ichiva muuntrhu nakhkootda lukha íingine, siwo Chimwiini, mfaano Chingereenza, chihada “Chimwiini language,” huwa ni saha.

Piicha Ya Ijaalada

Chisiwa cha Mnaara (2021): Mnaraani, Baraawa
(Soomaaliya).